Lah·na	Alahua·na	Al·e·e·na	Al·e·ana	Aloo·oo·na	Aloo·ana	Ala·a·na	Ala·i·ana	Al·i·ana	Alo·o·na	Alo·oua·na	Alow·ana	H·l·ana
Vlah·na	Vlahua·na	Vle·e·na	Vl·e·ana	Vloo·oo·na	Vloo·ana	Vla·a·na	Vla·i·ana	Vl·i·ana	Vlo·o·na	Vlo·oua·na	Vlow·ana	Hool·ana
Rah·ana	Rahua·na	Re·e·na	Re·ana	Roo·oo·na	Roo·ana	Ra·a·na	Ra·i·ana	Ri·ana	Ro·o·na	Ro·oua·na	Row·ana	Eyr·ana
Anah·na	Anahua·na	Ane·e·na	An·e·ana	Anoo·oo·na	Anoo·ana	Ana·a·na	Ana·i·ana	An·i·ana	Ano·o·na	Ano·oua·na	Anow·ana	Inna·ana

The Numericall Figures

Oona	Rundoo	Moonoo	Naule	Vnje	Arr	Eior	Vttu	Vmbadu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Puttu	Padanoona	Paderundoo	Pademoonoo	Pade naule	Paden vnje	Paden arr	Paden eior	Paden uttu
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Pattombadu	Iruvottu	Iruvot oona	Iruvot rundoo	Iruvot moonoo	Iruvot naule	Iruvot vnje	Irruvot arr	Irruvot eior
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Irruvot vttu	Iruvot tumbadu	Mooputtu	Naie puttu	Vnbadu	Arruvodu	Eior uvodu	Eimbadu	Tumbadu
28	29	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
Nooroo	Airum	Moocaul	Arrae	Caul	Arraecaul	Veiſsam	Arrae ueysham	Mattgonne
100	1000	¾	½	¼	⅛	1/16	1/32	1/64

The 12 Months in their Order		
April	Chettery	சித்திரை
May	Viey a ſhe	வைகாசி
June	Ahane	ஆனை
July	Ahde	ஆடி
Auguſt	Ahuane	ஆவணி
September	Phoorttahſhe	பாதாதி
October	Aiyphaſhe	ஐப்பதி
November	Kahrtegi	கார்த்திகை
December	Mahergaalee	மார்கழி
January	Tiye	தையி
February	Mahshe	மாசி
March	Paonggaane	பங்குனி

The Days of the Week	
Sunday	Tengaul
Monday	Saavvaye
Tueſday	Bootan
Wedneſday	Veeyraloom
Thurſday	Vonvlee
Friday	Saanee
Saturday	Naheyroo

God	Paeramaaſwaran	பரமேஸ்வரன்
the World	Boolokam	பூலோகம்
the Sun	Sooreyan	சூரியன
the Moon	Chanteran	சந்திரன
Water	Tann·nnee	தண்ணீர்
Fire	Naieroopoo	நெருப்பு
Wind	Kahttoo	காத்து
Rain	Maali	மழை
the Devil	Peshaſam	பிசாசம
a Hill	Mali	மலை
Sand	Mannel	மணல
a Town	Patnnam	பட்டணம
Wheat	Gootoomi	கோதுமை
Rice	Aerese	அரிசி
a Tree	Maram	மரம
a Horſe	Kooteri	குதிரை
a Deer	Mah·an	மான
a Dog	Nah·ye	நாயி
a Cat	Poonni	பூனை
a Hog	Pann·nnee	பண்ணி
a Cow	Mahdoo	மாடு

a Buffo	Aeroomi	எருமை
a Elephant	Ahani	ஆனை
a Goat	Ahdoo	ஆடு
Gold	Poonn	பொன
Silver	Vonvle	வெள்ளி
Copper	Pettaloo	பித்தளை
Iron	Eyeeroomboo	இரும்பு
Sugar	Shakkaeri	சக்கரை
Cinnamon	Lavanoogapaddi	லவங்கபட்டை
Pepper	Mevlagoo	மிளகு
Ginger	Chookkoo	சுக்கு
Nutmeg	Chakkekkaheye	சாக்காயி
Cloves	Lavanoogam	லவங்கம
Mace	Chakpattere	சாபத்திரி
Fiſh	Me·an	மீன
Fleſh	Manſam	மாமசம
A Man	Maaneſhan	மனிசன
a Woman	Ponnchahte	பெண்சாதி
a King	Erahcha	ராசா
a Ship	Koppall	கப்பல
a Boat	Padavoo	படவு

THE Alphabet &c of ye TELENGAS on ye Coast of Choromandel in East India.

The Wo Naw Mahha or first part of the Alphabet.

Wo	Naw	Mahha	See	Vaugh	Yaughha	She	Dhum	Naw	Mahha
అ	న	మం	ని	వా	యః	శి	ధ్మం	న	మ్మ
Ah	Ahh	E	Ee	Oo	Oo oo	Ru	Ruu	Lu	Luu
అ	ఆ	ఇ	ఈ	ఉ	ఊ	ఋ	ౠ	ఌ	ౡ
Ae	I	Wo	Ow	Vm	Ahha				
ఎ	ఐ	ఒ	ఓ	అం	ఆః				

The second part of the Alphabet

Ka	Kha	Ga	Gha	Inya	Cha	Chaugh	ja	jha	Innaw
క	ఖ	గ	ఘ	ఙ	చ	ఛ	జ	ఝ	ఞ
Tah	Taugh	Dah	Dhah	Onnah	Taa	Taah	Daa	Daah	Naw
ట	ఠ	డ	ఢ	ణ	త	థ	ద	ధ	న
Paw	Pawgh	Bah	Bhah	Mah	Yaugh	Rah	Law	Vaugh	Shaw
ప	ఫ	బ	భ	మ	య	ర	ల	వ	శ
Shaugh	Chaugh	Haugh	Rhaugh	Llaugh	E	Tehhe			
ష	ళ	హ	ఱ	ళ	ఇ	ఁ			

Here follows the first Secton of their Syllables, all which depend on ye first Letter of ye second part of ye Alphabet (Ka) and to every Letter of the said second part of ye Alphabet depends ye same number of Syllables & in ye same order which being so many I am oblig'd to omit

Ka	Kaa	Ke	Kee	Koo	Kooo	Kae	Kie	Ko	Kow
క	కా	కి	కీ	కు	కూ	కె	కై	కొ	కౌ
Kum	Kaha	Inka	Irka	Ickka	Ickthaugh	Ickklaugh	Ickpaugh	Ickuaugh	Icknaw
కం	కః	ంక	ర్క	క్క	క్ఛ	క్ఱ	క్ప	క్వ	క్న
Ickmaugh	Icksaugh	Keah	Kraw	Krew					
క్మ	క్స	క్ష	క్ర	క్ర్					

The Numerical figures.

Oocate	Rundoo	Moodoo	Nalgoo	Aidoo	Ahroo	Yeildoo	Einmede	Toomede	Padda
1. ౧	2. ౨	3. ౩	4. ౪	5. ౫	6. ౬	7. ౭	8. ౮	9. ౯	10. ౧౦
Paddecondu	Panendu	Paddemoodoo	Paddenalgoo	Paddchainoo	Paddeharoo	Paddeheildoo	Padeinmede	Pandomede	Einvey
11. ౧౧	12. ౧౨	13 ౧౩	14. ౧౪	15. ౧౫	16. ౧౬	17. ౧౭	18. ౧౮	19. ౧౯	20. ౨౦
Einveyoocate	Einveyrundoo	Einveymoodoo	Einveynalgoo	Einveyaidoo	Einveyahroo	Einveyyeldoo	Einveyeinmede	Einveytoomede	Moopey
21. ౨౧	22. ౨౨	23. ౨౩	24. ౨౪	25. ౨౫	26. ౨౬	27. ౨౭	28. ౨౮	29. ౨౯	30. ౩౦
Nallapey	Yaamby	Arruvey	Dubby	Ennapey	Tumbey	Nooroo	Vey		
40. ౪౦	50. ౫౦	60. ౬౦	70. ౭౦	80. ౮౦	90. ౯౦	100. ౧౦౦	౧౦౦౦ 1000.		

The Months or 12 Signs in their Order.		
April	*Mayshum*	మేశం
May	*Broosshabum*	వృశభం
June	*Midhoonum*	మిధునం
July	*Cattacum*	కటకం
August	*Shimhum*	శింహరం
September	*Canne*	కన్నె
October	*Toola*	తులం
November	*Roochecum*	వృచ్చికం
December	*Dhunoossoo*	ధనుసు
January	*Muckurum*	మకరం
February	*Koombum*	కుంభం
March	*Minnum*	మీనం

The Days of the Week.		
Sunday	*Adoovarum*	అద్దివారం
Munday	*Somovarum*	సొంవ్వారం
Tuesday	*Moongularum*	మంగ్గవారం
Wednesday	*Boodovarum*	భూద్దివారం
Thursday	*Brooshusputovarum*	బ్రూహస్పతివారం
Fryday	*Shoocrauarum*	శుక్రవారం
Saturday	*Shaneuarum*	శన్నివారం

English	*Telinga*	The TELINGA Character.
God	*Paromeshwroondoo*	పరమేశ్వరుండు
the Devil	*Peshache*	పిశాచి
the World	*Prupunchum*	ప్రపంచం
the Sun	*Sooreoondoo*	సూర్యుండు
Moon	*Chundrundoo*	చంద్రుండు
Star	*Nutchutrum*	నక్షత్రం
Air or Firmam.t	*Ahkoshum*	ఆకాశం
Water	*Neloo*	నీరు
Fire	*Nippoo*	నిప్పు
Earth	*Naila*	నేల
Wind	*Galee*	గాలి
Rain	*Wana*	వాన

Heat	*Sheka*	శెఖం
Cold	*Sallee*	నల్లి
a Hill	*Coonda*	కొండ్ద
a Town	*Patnam*	పట్నం
a Castle	*Cota*	కొత్త
Wheat	*Ghodoomalu*	గొద్దుమళ్లు
Rice	*Beum*	బియం
a Tree	*Mahkaloo*	మాకులు
a Horse	*Goorum*	గుర్రం
a Deer	*Jenka*	జింక
a Dog	*Coekah*	కుక్క
a Cat	*Pille*	బిల్లి
a Hog	*Pandee*	పంద్ది
a Cow	*Aoo*	ఆవు
a Buflo	*Yenoomo*	యెన్నుము
an Elephant	*Yenige*	యెనిగె
a Goat	*Maeka*	మేక
Gold	*Bungaru*	బంగారు
Silver	*Vende*	వెండ్ది
Brass Copper	*Pittale. Rahghe*	పిత్తలి. రాగి
Iron	*Einoomoo*	ఇన్నుము
Sugar	*Chakara*	చెక్కర
Cinnamon	*Lavangaputte*	లవంగపత్తి
Pepper	*Merreum*	మిరియాలు
Ginger	*Sonte*	సొంత్తి
Nutmeg	*Jaseay*	జ జిరాయా
Cloves	*Lavangum*	లవంగాలు
Mace	*Japatre*	జాపత్రి
Fish	*Champa*	చాంప్ప
Flesh	*Nunjoodoo*	నంజ్జుడు
a Man	*Nunshundoo*	మంశి
a Woman	*Ahndamunchu*	ఆండ్డమంశి
a King	*Raju*	రాజు
a Ship	*Wada*	వాద్ద
a Boat	*Padaua*	పడ్డవ

The Grounds of ye Hanscret or Braman Tongue in EAST INDIA.

THE ALPHABET.

a i u re lre e ei o ou ha ia ua ra la nja ndda na nga ma

ਅ ਇ ਉ ਰੇ ਲ੍ਰੇ // ਏ ਐ ਓ ਔ // ਹ ਯ ਵ ਰ ਲ // ਞ ਣ ਨ ਙ ਮ

jha ddha dha gha bha ja dda da ga ba kha pha chha ttha tha xa kha sa

ਝ ਢ ਧ ਘ ਭ // ਜ ਡ ਦ ਗ ਬ // ਖ ਫ ਛ ਠ ਥ // ਸ਼ ਖ਼ ਸ

chha guea dha xtta

ਛ ਜ਼ ਢ਼ ਟ੍ਟ.

The five Letters following I find in another Alphabet preceeding the laſt ſeven Letters of the Alphabet aboveſaid.

txa tta ta ka pa

ਚ ਟ ਤ ਕ ਪ

The firſt five Letters are VOWELS. The ſecond four DIPTHONGS. All the reſt are CONSONANTS. The VOWELS as there placed are ſhort;

a i u re lre

That they may paſs into long ਆ ਈ ਊ ਏ ਐ they are thus formed.

Vowels are never put ſeparately unleſs at ye beginning of a word, otherwiſe always the figure being changed they are joyned to the preceeding Conſonants.

The joyning of the ſhort Vowel ਅ with Conſonants is as follows.

ਅ Short.

ha ia ua ra la nja ndda na nga ma jha ddha dha gha bha ja dda da ga ba

ਹ ਯ ਵ ਰ ਲ // ਞ ਣ ਨ ਙ ਮ // ਝ ਢ ਧ ਘ ਭ // ਜ ਡ ਦ ਗ ਬ

kha pha chha ttha tha xa ka sa txha gea dha xtta

ਖ ਫ ਛ ਠ ਥ // ਸ਼ ਖ਼ ਸ // ਨ੍ਨ ਜ਼੍ਜ ਢ਼੍ਢ ਟ੍ਟ //

ਆ Long is thus joyn'd.

ਹਾ ਯਾ ਵਾ ਰਾ ਲਾ // ਞਾ ਣਾ ਨਾ ਙਾ ਮਾ // ਝਾ ਢਾ ਧਾ ਘਾ ਮਾ // ਜਾ ਡਾ ਦਾ ਗਾ ਬਾ

ਖਾ ਫਾ ਛਾ ਠਾ ਥਾ // ਸ਼ਾ ਖ਼ਾ ਸਾ // ਨ੍ਨਾ ਜ਼੍ਜਾ ਢ਼੍ਢਾ ਟ੍ਟਾ //

ਇ Short is thus joyn'd with Conſonants.

hi ii ui ri li ngi ndti ni ngi mi jhi ddhi dhi ghi bhi ji ddi

ਹਿ ਯਿ ਵਿ ਰਿ ਲਿ // ਞਿ ਣਿ ਨਿ ਙਿ ਮਿ // ਝਿ ਢਿ ਧਿ ਘਿ ਮਿ // ਜਿ ਡਿ

gi bi khi phi chhi tthi thi xi khi si txhi gui dhi xtti

ਗਿ ਬਿ // ਖਿ ਫਿ ਛਿ ਠਿ ਥਿ // ਸ਼ਿ ਖ਼ਿ ਸਿ // ਨ੍ਨਿ ਜ਼੍ਜਿ ਢ਼੍ਢਿ ਟ੍ਟਿ //

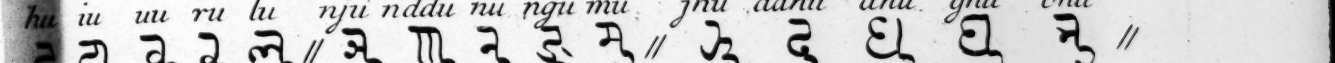
ਈ Long.

ਹੀ ਯੀ ਵੀ ਰੀ ਲੀ // ਞੀ ਣੀ ਨੀ ਙੀ ਮੀ // ਝੀ ਢੀ ਧੀ ਘੀ ਮੀ // ਜੀ ਡੀ

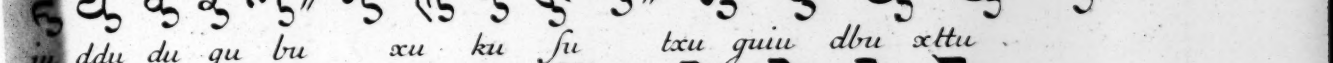
ਗੀ ਬੀ // ਸ਼ੀ ਖ਼ੀ ਸੀ // ਨ੍ਨੀ ਜ਼੍ਜੀ ਢ਼੍ਢੀ ਟ੍ਟੀ //

ੁ u Short joyn'd to Consonants.

hu iu uu ru lu njju nddu nu ngu mu jhu ddhu dhu ghu bhu



ju ddu du gu bu xu ku su txu guiu dbu xttu



ੂ u Long.

hu

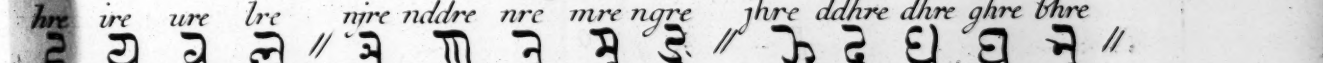
ੇ re Short.

hre ire ure lre njre nddre nre mre ngre jhre ddhre dhre ghre bhre

jre ddre dre gre bre xre kre sre txre gure dhre xttre

ੈ re Long.

hrei



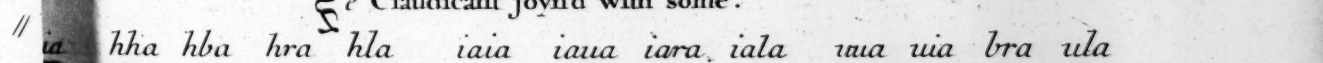
lre

As well short as long is very seldom in use, nevertheless when it is joyn'd with a Consonant, it changeth not its figure, but as it is in the Alphabet so it is affix'd to the foot of the Consonant. For Example. ਲੇ ਹੈ e

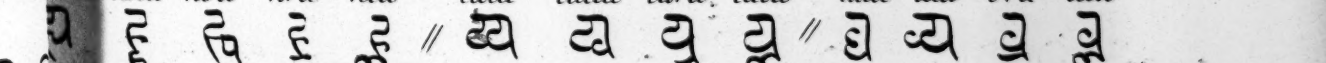
Mute Consonants in this Language are called Claudicant, that is Lame, Limping or Halting, because they want their Vowel on which they ought to depend. None of them is put alone unless in the end, but is joyn'd with the following Consonant. Nevertheless there are a few which by this joyning change their figure. There are others also which joyning never Claudicant do concur with others, the joyning of which with these would be in vain to shew.

ੱ e Claudicant joyn'd with some.

ia hha hba hra hla iaia iaua iara iala uua uia bra ula



ira rha iara rla



The Letter ੰ *when is doubled is thus made* ੱ *The letter* ੁ *joyning doth oftentimes change something of its form or figure.*

EXAMPLE.

ਬ੍ਰ *bra* ਦ੍ਰ *tra, in this particular combination or joyning* ਰ੍ *change their figure.*

The joyning of Diphthongs with Consonants.

ੈ *E*

he je ue re le nye ndde ue nge me jhe ddhe dhe ghe bhe je ddo de ge be

ਹੈ ਯੈ ਵੈ ਰੈ ਲੈ ॥ ਞੈ ਣੈ ਨੈ ਙੈ ਮੈ ॥ ਝੈ ਢੈ ਧੈ ਘੈ ਭੈ ॥ ਜੈ ਡੈ ਦੈ ਗੈ ਵੈ ॥

khe phe txe tthe the xe khe se txhe gue dhe xtte

ਖੈ ਫੈ ਛੈ ਟੈ ਥੈ ॥ ਞੈ ਖ਼ੈ ਸ਼ੈ ॥ ਜ਼ੈ ਗ਼ੈ ਫ਼ੈ ਠ਼ੈ

ੈ *Ei*

ਹੈ ਯੈ ਵੈ ਰੈ ਲੈ ॥ ਞੈ ਣੈ ਨੈ ਙੈ ਮੈ ॥ ਝੈ ਢੈ ਧੈ ਘੈ ਭੈ ॥ ਜੈ ਡੈ ਦੈ ਗੈ ਵੈ

ਖੈ ਫੈ ਛੈ ਟੈ ਥੈ ॥ ਞੈ ਖ਼ੈ ਸ਼ੈ ॥ ਜ਼ੈ ਗ਼ੈ ਫ਼ੈ ਠ਼ੈ

ੋ *O*

ho jo uo ro lo njo ndtto no ngo mo jho ddho dho gho bho jo ddo do go

ਹੋ ਯੋ ਵੋ ਰੋ ਲੋ ॥ ਞੋ ਣੋ ਨੋ ਙੋ ਮੋ ॥ ਝੋ ਢੋ ਧੋ ਘੋ ਭੋ ॥ ਜੋ ਡੋ ਦੋ ਗੋ

bo kho pho txo ttho tho xo kho so txho guo dho xtto

ਵੋ ॥ ਖੋ ਫੋ ਛੋ ਟੋ ਥੋ ॥ ਞੋ ਖ਼ੋ ਸ਼ੋ ॥ ਜ਼ੋ ਗ਼ੋ ਫ਼ੋ ਠ਼ੋ

ੌ *Ou*

ਹੌ ਯੌ ਵੌ ਰੌ ਲੌ ॥ ਞੌ ਣੌ ਨੌ ਙੌ ਮੌ ॥ ਝੌ ਢੌ ਧੌ ਘੌ ਭੌ ॥ ਜੌ ਡੌ ਦੌ ਗੌ

ਵੌ ॥ ਖੌ ਫੌ ਛੌ ਟੌ ਥੌ ॥ ਞੌ ਖ਼ੌ ਸ਼ੌ ॥ ਜ਼ੌ ਗ਼ੌ ਫ਼ੌ ਠ਼ੌ

For y^e Exercise of this Language. I will here lay down y^e Pater Noster & Ave Maria in Latin, written in the BRAMAN LETTERS.

Pater noster qui es in cælis Sanctificetur

ପାତିର୍ ନୋସ୍ତିର୍ କୀ ୟସ୍ ଇର୍ ମେଲିସ୍ ସକ୍ତୀଫୀସ୍ତୁର୍

nomen tuum adveniat regnum tuum fiat voluntas

ନୋମିର୍ ତ୍ୱମ ଅଦ୍ୱେନ୍ୟତ୍ ରେଗୁସ୍ ତ୍ୱମ୍ ଫୀଅର୍ ୱୋଲୁତ୍ତାସ୍

tua sicut in cælo et in terra panem nostrum

ତ୍ୱା ମୀକୁତ୍ ଇର୍ ମେଲ୍ଲୁ ୟତ୍ ଇର୍ ତେର୍ୟାନିସ୍ ନୋସ୍ତ୍ରୁସ୍

quotidianum da nobis hodie et dimitte nobis

କୁତୀଦିଅନୁସ୍ ଦା ନୋବିସ୍ ହୋଡୀୟ ୟତ୍ ଦୀମିତେ ନାବିସ୍

debita nostra sicut et nos dimittimus debitoribus

ଦେବିତା ନସ୍ତ୍ରା ମୀକୁର୍ ୟତ୍ ନୋସ୍ ଦୀମିତ୍ତିମୁସ୍ ଦେବିତୋରିବୁସ୍

nostris et ne nos inducas in tentationem sed

ନସ୍ତ୍ରିସ୍ ୟତ୍ ନେ ନୋସ୍ ଇନ୍ଦୁକସ୍ ଇନ୍ ତେତ୍ତତୀଅନିସ୍ ମେଦ୍

libera nos a malo Amen

ନୀବିରା ନୋସ୍ ଆ ମାଲୁ ଆମିର୍

Ave Maria

Ave Maria gratia plena Dominus tecum benedicta

ୟାବେ ମାରୀଆ ଗ୍ରସୀଅ ପ୍ଲେନା ଦୋମିନୁସ୍ ନେକୁସ୍ ୱେନେଦିକ୍ତ

in mulieribus et benedictus fructus ventris

ଈନ୍ ମୂଲୀୟରୀବୁସ୍ ୟନ୍ ୱେନିଦିକ୍ତୁସ୍ ଫ୍ରୁକ୍ତୁସ୍ ୱିନ୍ତ୍ରିସ୍

tui Jesus Sancta Maria mater Dei ora

ତୁଇ ଈୟୁସ୍ ସାକ୍ତା ମାରୀଆ ମାତିର୍ ଦେଇ ଓରା

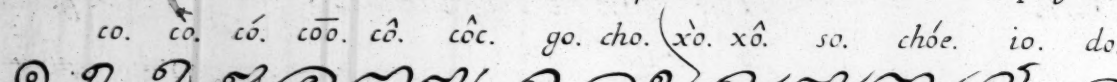
pro nobis peccatoribus nunc et in hora

ପ୍ରୋ ନୋବିସ୍ ପେକୁତୋରିବୁସ୍ ନୁକ୍ ୟତ୍ ଈନ୍ ହୋରା

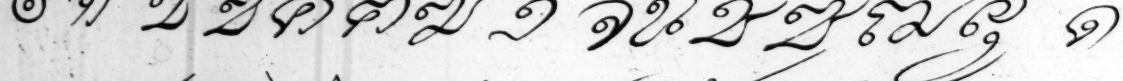
mortis nostræ Amen.

ମୋର୍ତୀସ୍ ନୋସ୍ତ୍ରେ ଆମିର୍

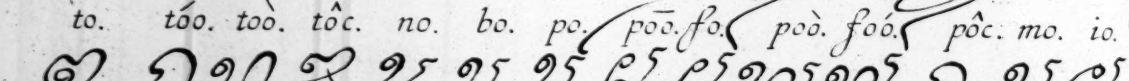
co. cò. có. cōō. cô. côc. go. cho. xò. xô. so. chóe. io. do.



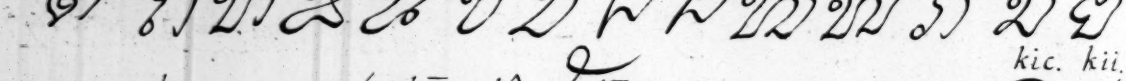
to. tóo. toò. tôc. no. bo. po. pōō. fo. poò. foó. pôc. mo. io.



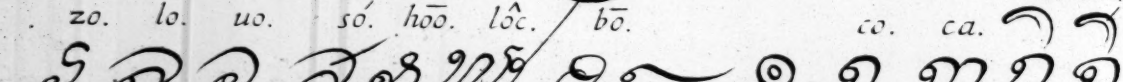
zo. lo. uo. só. hōō. lôc. bō. kic. kii. co. ca.



quoc. quūu.

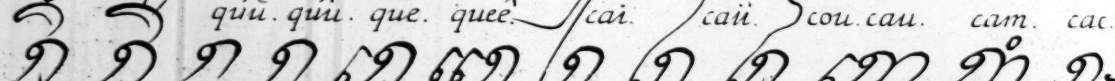


quûû. quûu. que. queê. cai. caii. cou. cau. cam. cac.

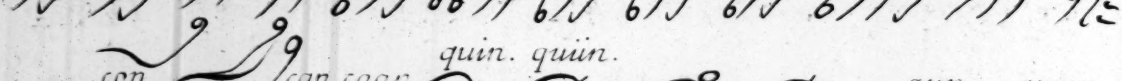


con. can. caan. quin. quiin. qun. quuun.

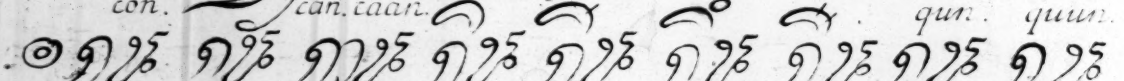
quen. queen. quon. quoon. quan. quian. quoan. quon.



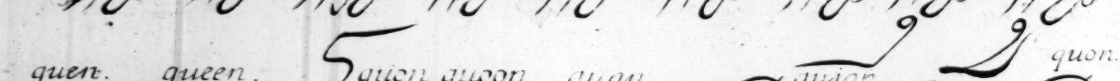
cò. caò. caaò. quí. quii. qú. quú. quê.



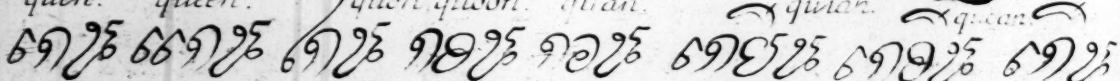
queé. quó. quoó. quaò. quiaò. quoaò. quôn. coc.



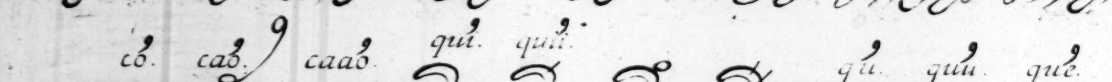
cac. caac. quic. quiic. quc. quuc. quec. queec. quôc.



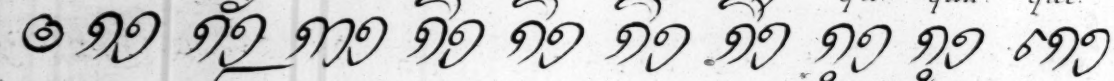
quooc. quuac. quiac. quoac. quôc. cod. cad.



caád. quid. quiid. qut. quud. qud. quud. qued. queed.



quod. quood. quad. quiad. quoad. quood.



MBurg. sculp.

cob cab caab quib quiib qub quub

queb queeb quob quoob quuab quiab quoab

quôb com cam caam quim quiim qum

quum quem queem quom quoom quam quiam quâm

quôm coi cai cau quîu quiu quiî quii

quzo queu quoi cooi cui quiau quia quiac quoa

quoâc quuaj quuiâc quêc queêc quôc cazamja co quoai czon

czan czaan czîn czīn czîn czun czen czeen

czon czónt czian czuan czoon clon clan claan

clin clün clîn clun clûun cluun clen cleen cloń

cloon cluan clian cloan clôn

Figures.

nun son sam

0 1 2 3

sü haâ hoc chet pet cau sib zoi nun pan nun mun nun sên nun cod nun

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 100 1000 10000 100000 1000000

MBury. sculp.

The Alphabet of the Singhali *or people of the Island* Selàn *comonly called* Ceylon *in East-India.*

a æ ba da e gha ha i ka la ma na o pa ra sa

අ ඇ බ ද එ ඝ හ ඉ ක ල ම න ඔ ප ර ස

ta u wor v ya | b d g k l m n p r s t

ත උ ව ය | ඛ ච ඟ ඤ ඳ ඵ ෂ භ ඍ ඬ ඹ

Some rules *and* Examples for reading.

Every letter contains in it self the vowell a, *except it have a mark above to shew the absence of* a. *Such mark is properly like a Dart: though any crooked stroke at ỹ top doth it, provided it differ from the marke of* i. *They have no* z.

ක	*kă*	රෙ	*se*	තමර	Tâmar, God.	දි	*da or ndha*
කා *or* කෑ	*kā*	බෙ	*be*	යක්ක	Yakka, the Devil.	දෙ	*de*
◌ි	*set over, is ĭ*	දෙ	*de or ndhe*	එළුවන්දුර	ElaWán = dura, a white ape.	දි	*di*
◌ී	*set over, is ī*	ව	*ma*			දෙ,	*do*
වි	*bi*	ව්	*m*			දු	*du*
විදි	*mi*	දිව	*dama*			ස	*ſa*
දි	*di*	දිව්	*dam*			සෙ	*ſe*
සි	*si*	වරබ	*ma ra b bitter*			සි	*ſi*
ු *or* ූ *added, is u*		රෙසළඟ	*la n Selàn*	ක	*ka*	සො,	*ſo*
බු	*bu*	සිඟල	Singali.	රකෙ	*ke*	සූ	*ſŭ*
දුරු	*du*	කුරුදු	Kurûdhu or Kurûndhu, Cinnamon.	කි	*ki*	දැ	*da*
සු	*su*	රජ	Raya = King of	කෙ,	*ko*	ද	*d*
සූ	*su*	සිඟහ	Singha Lyons.	කු	*ku*	ස	*ſa*
කු	*ku*	කනරු	Narra, Orang or Lemon.	බ	*ba*	ර	*s*
ෙ *set before, is e*		යක්කනරු	Yak-narra, devils orang, i.e. wilde.	බෙ	*be*	ල	*la*
කෙ	*ke*	උළුව	Ulla, a Can or Cup.	බි	*bi*	ළ	*l*
මෙ	*me*	බදුරැල	Bánduru, penis, the Tankard-Plant.	බො,	*bo*	ප	*pa*
				බු	*bu*	ඵ	*p*

The Ceylon Alphabet.

ra
r
wisa
wis
dala or ndhala
dal or ndhal
lapa
lap
tara
tar
this mark to a letter, is æ
kæ
bæ
læ
mæ
wæ
pæ
this mark before, and that after a letter, do make o or au
ko or kau
bo or bau
so or sau
mo or mau
ro or rau
mm or mb
ng

tumba
rang

The Alphabet recited

අ ăyĕnŭ, ă
ආ āyĕnŭ, ā
ඉ ĭyĕnŭ, ĭ
ඊ īyĕnŭ, ī
උ ŭyĕnŭ, ŭ
ඌ ūyĕnŭ, ū
ඍ irrŭyĕnŭ, i
ඎ illŭyĕnŭ, i
ඏ illūyĕnŭ, i
එ ĕyĕnŭ, ĕ
ඒ ēyĕnŭ, ē
ඔ ŏyĕnŭ, ŏ
ඕ ōyĕnŭ, ō
ං ām, ām
ඃ ăm, final, m
ඁ atth ah final ă
ක kăyĕnŏ, kă
ඛ kāyĕnŏ, kā
ග ghăyĕnŏ, ghă
ඝ ghāyĕnŏ, ghā
ඟ gnăyĕnŭ, gnă
ච dschĕyĕnŏ, dschă
ඡ dschēyĕnŏ, dschā
ජ dgăyĕnŏ, dgă
ඣ dgāyĕnŏ, dgā
ඤ ngāyĕnŏ, ngā
ඥ thăyĕnŏ, thă
ඦ thāyĕnŏ, thā
ඨ dhăyĕnŏ, dhă
ඩ dhāyĕnŏ, dhā
ණ năyĕnŏ, nā
ත tăyĕnŏ, tă
ථ tāyĕnŏ, tā
ද or ධ dăyĕnŏ, dă
ඪ dāyĕnŏ, dā
න năyĕnŏ, nă
ප păyĕnŏ, pă
ඵ pāyĕnŏ, pā
බ or භ băyĕnŏ, bă
ම bāyĕnŏ, bā
ඹ māyĕnŏ, mă
ය or ඐ yăyĕnŏ, ya
ර rāyĕnŏ, ra
ල or ළ lāyĕnŏ, la
ව wāyĕnŏ, wă
ශ sāyĕnŏ, sā

seldom used

ෂ săyĕnŏ, să
ස sāyĕnŏ, sā
හ hăyĕnŏ, ha
ළ lăyĕnŏ, la
ෆ lāyĕnŏ, la
ක kăyĕnŏ, kă
කා kāyĕnŏ, kā
කි kĭyĕnŏ, kĭ
කී kīyĕnŏ, kī
කු kŭyĕnŏ, kŭ
කූ kūyĕnŏ, kū
කෘ kŭrrŭyĕnŏ, kĭ
කෲ kūrrŭyĕnŏ, kī
කෟ kŭllŭyĕnŏ, kŭ
කෳ kūllŭyĕnŏ, kū
කෙ kĕyĕnŏ, kĕ
කේ kēyĕnŏ, kē
කො kŏyĕnŏ, kŏ
කෝ kōyĕnŏ, kō
කං kāyam, kā
ම් m, m
කඃ kah, kă
the shortest final letter.

The Singala *names of the months.*

මෙසය Meſa, *a Month.*

1. බක්මහ Bakmaha, *Aprile.*

2. වෙසක්මහ Weſakma=ha, *May.*

3. පොහොමහ Pohon=maha, *Iune.*

4. ඇහැලමහ Æhalamaha, *Iuly.*

5. නිකිණි Nikinniya, *August.*

6. බිනර Binalamaha, *September.*

7. වප්මහ Wápmaha, *October.*

8. ඉල්මහ Ilmaha, *November.*

9. උඳුවප්මහ Uduwáp=maha, *December.*

10. දුරුතු Durutta, *Ianuary.*

11. නවම් Nawamma=ha *February.*

12. මැදින් Mædin=dine, *March.*

ලග්න Laghna, *or the* Sin=gala *names of the 12 Signs of the Zodiack.*

1. මෙසය Meſa, *Aries.*

2. උරුසබ Uruſaba, *Taurus.*

3. මිථුන Mituna, *Gemini.*

4. කටක Kathaca, *Cancer.*

5. සිංහ Sinha, *Leo.*

6. කන්න Kannæ, *Virgo.*

7. තුල Tula, *Libra.*

8. වෘශ්චික Uſſika, *Scorpio.*

9. ධනු Danu, *Sagittarius.*

10. මකර Makra, *Capricornus.*

11. කුම්භ Kumba, *Aquarius.*

12. මීන Mina, *Piſces.*

The Singala *names of the dayes of the week.*

හතඳවස Hatdawaſa, *a week:*

1. ඉරිදා Irida, *Sunday.*

2. සඳුදා Haduda, *Munday.*

3. අඟහරුවාදා Aghaharu=wada, *Tueſ=day.*

4. බදාදා Badada, *Wenſday.*

5. බූරහස්පතින්දා Burahaſ=potinda. *Thurſ=day.*

6. සිකුරාදා Sikurada, *Friday.*

7. සෙනසුරාදා Senaſu=rada, *Saturday.*

The Dayes expreſſed by Abbreviatures.

1. ර Rabi.

2. ස Tſan=dara.

3. කු Kuya.

4. බු Bud=da.

5. ගු Ghúru.

6. සු Suka=ra.

7. ෂ Sani.

Some Characters omitted in the Alphabet, *or differently written.*

Bayeno. Gnáyeno. ඦ Tha=yeno.

ඌ ඍ ඎ ඏ ඐ

Uyeno. Iyeno. Hayeno. Harue, *ie, all things the rest, or all* ඓ, ඔ, ඕ, ඖ, ඞ, ඟ, ඣ, ඥ, ඬ, ඹ, ඵ, ඳ, ඪ, ඈ, ඒ,

The China Compass of 24 points.

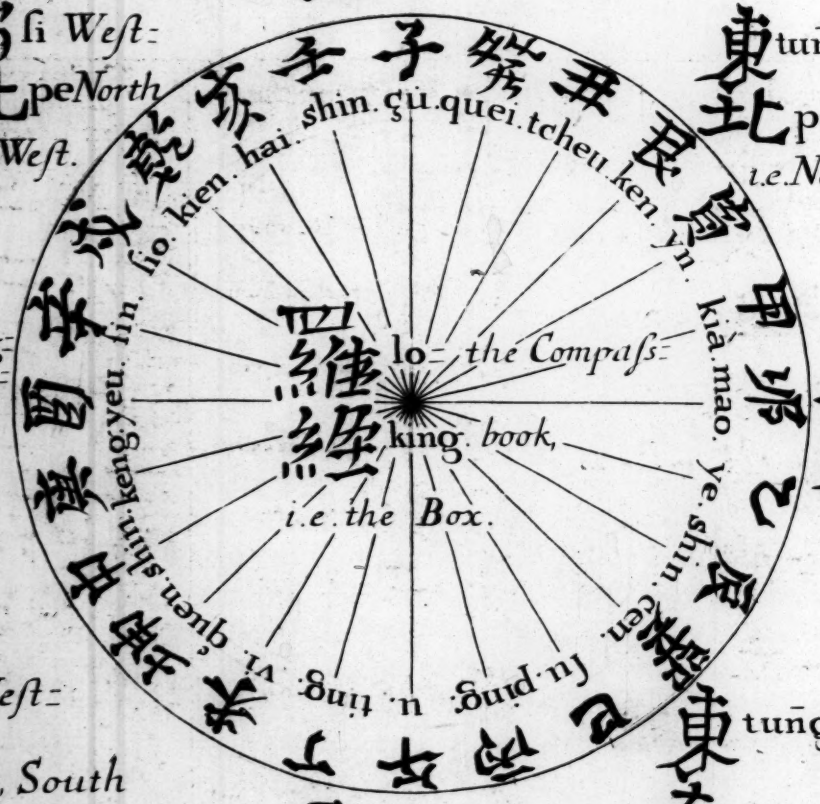
北 Pe=the North=

極 Kiè Pole.

Their Compass Lo-Ki is otherwise called

格 Ke=the lin

盤 pon Box.



The words in this Circle are not really the Names of any Winds, though in case used for them: but are the Names of Times without any Gramatical sign cation, somesuch as are also used by a Cycle of 12 in their Solar Dials, (th noting the China Hours which are of ours Two Hours,) containing the Day and Night which we account to be 24 Hours. All these kindes of wo Names are taken out of their Cycle 60, whence also are taken the Names of their Lunar M

號頭 Hao teu

Hao-teu *is the name of the private* Numeral Notes *or* Figures *used only by the China Merchants, and not known by the Learned; as our Shop-keepers in England have their private* Marks *shewing the price and quantity and quality of their wares, and known only to them selves, and not to others.*

The Names of the Solar half-months 24.

秋	立	13. *Lieŭ ĉieū.*	春 立 1. *Liĕ chūn.*
暑	處	14. *Chŭ shù.*	水 雨 2. *Yù shùi.*
露	白	15. *Pĕ lù.*	直 驚 3. *Kīngh chĕ.*
分	秋	16. *Ĉieū fuèn.*	分 春 4. *Chūn fuèn.*
露	寒	17. *Hàn lù.*	明 清 5. *Cīngh mîngh.*
降	霜	18. *Shoāngh Kiàngh.*	雨 穀 6. *Cŏ yù.*
冬	立	19. *Liĕ tūngh.*	穀 立 7. *Liĕ hià.*
雪	小	20. *Siaò siuĕ.*	滿 小 8. *Siaò muòn.*
雪	大	21. *Tà siuĕ.*	種 芒 9. *Màng chûn.*
至	冬	22. *Tūngh chì.*	至 夏 10. *Hià chì*
寒	小	23. *Siaò hàn.*	暑 小 11. *Siaò shù.*
寒	大	24. *Tà hàn.*	暑 大 12. *Tà shù.*

MBurghers sculp.

Ordinary Numbers.

Learned. greater.	*lesser.*	*Vulgar.*	
		Tchêt	1.
壹 yĕ	一 1.	No *or* Ghee	2.
ul *or* lh	二 2.	Sâ	3.
貳		See	4.
叁 sān	三 3.	Gho	5.
肆 sú	四 4.	Lâk	6.
		Shèt	7.
伍 ú	五 5.	Pè	8.
陸 lŏ	六 6.	Cow	9.
		Tcháp	10.
柒 çiè	七 7.	Tcháp-êt	11.
捌 pá	八 8.	Tcháp-ghee	12.
		Tcháp-sâ	13.
玖 kiéu	九 9.	Ghee-tcháp	20.
拾 shĕ	十 10.	Sâ-tcháp	30.
		See-tcháp	40.
廿 nien	卄 20.	Tchêt-tâ	100.
卅 sān-she	30.	Tchêt-ban	10000.

He who begins with the Greater, must not mingle the Lesser, and so on the contrary.

The dialect of the Chinese who trade at Bantam etc.

The names of Weights and Measures.

斗 teu. 27.
斛 hŏ. 28.
釜 fu. 29.
石 she. 30.
庾 yu. 31.
鐘 chung. 32.
秉 ping. 33.

頃 king. 19.
粟 sŏ. 20.
圭 quei. 21.
撮 cŏ. 22.
抄 cháo. 23.
勺 chŏ. 24.
合 hŏ. 25.
升 shing. 26.

毫 hao. 13.
絲 sŭ. 14.
忽 hoĕ. 15.
歇 meù. 16.

丈 chang= 17.
十 she= 10.
六 lo= 6.
步 pu.

溜 quŏ= 18.
十 she= 10.
立 u= 1.
步 pu.

把 pa. 1.
尺 che. 2.

小尺 siao= che. 3.

寬尺 quon= che. 4.

托 tŏ. 5.
鋪 pŭ. 6.
里 li. 7.
丈 chang. 8.
疋 pi. 9.
寸 cun. 10.
分 fuen. 11.
厘 hi. 12.

Proper names of places and people.

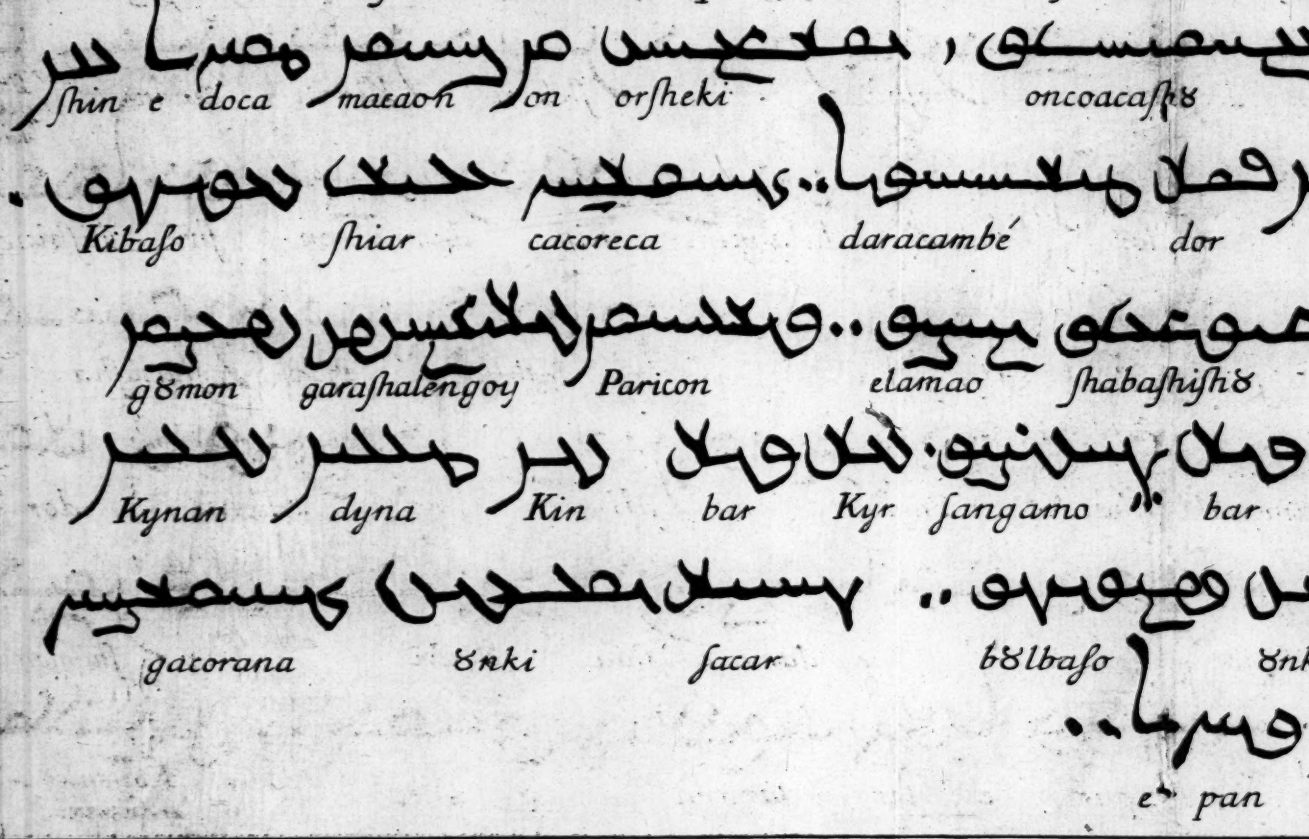
東京 Tung king. 1.
日本 Ge= puen. 2.
朝鮮 Chao sien. 3.
西番 Si= fan. 4.
暹羅 Sien= lo. 5.
小西洋 Siao si= yang. 6.
大小 Ta. 7. Siao. 8.

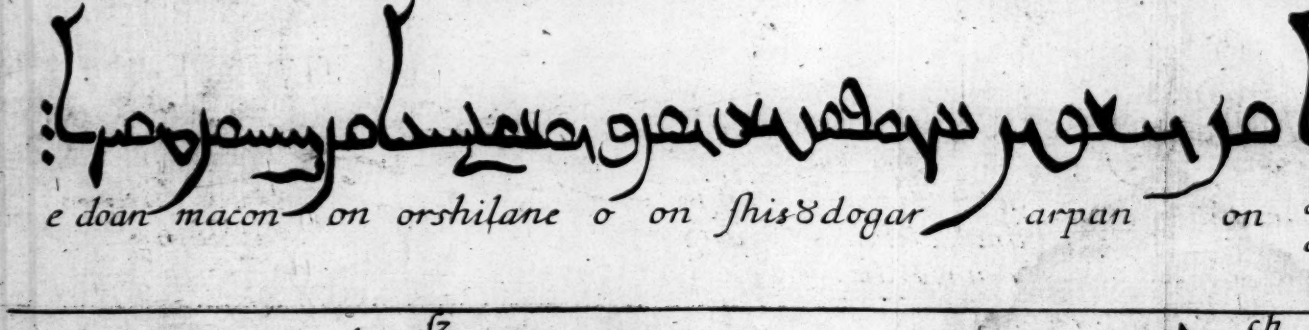
米 Mo= 9.
亞 co.
韃子 Ta= cu. 10.
撒馬兒罕 Sa= ma= ul= han. 11.
大秦 Ta= fuen. 12.
海南 Hai= nan. 13.

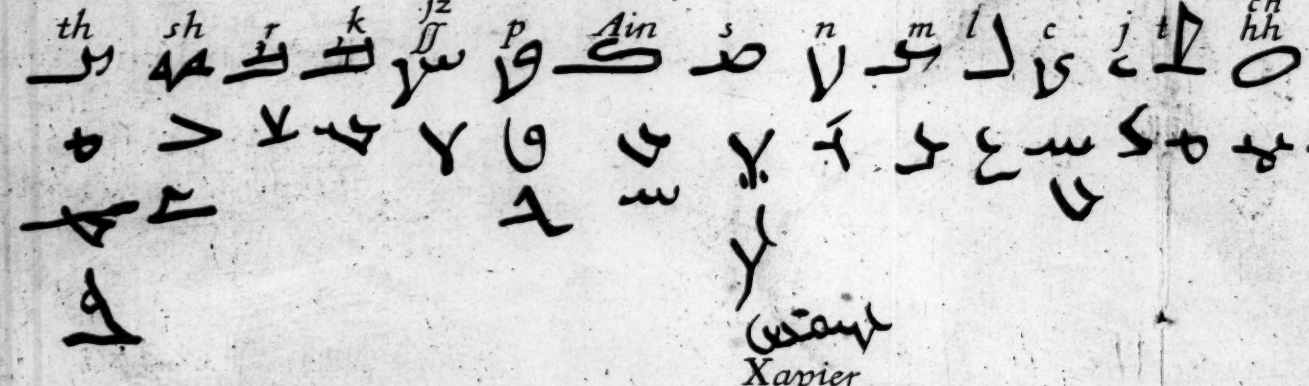
Chin 塵	Sha 沙	Sien 鐵	Vi 微	Hoĕ 忽	Sŭ 絲	Hao 毫	Li 厘	Fuen 分	Cien 錢	Leam 兩	Kin 斤
10											
100	10										
1000	100	10									
10000	1000	100	10								
100000	10000	1000	100	10							
1000000	100000	10000	1000	100	10						
10000000	1000000	100000	10000	1000	100	10					
100000000	10000000	1000000	100000	10000	1000	100	10				
1000000000	100000000	10000000	1000000	100000	10000	1000	100	10			
10000000000	1000000000	100000000	10000000	1000000	100000	10000	1000	100	10		
160000000000	16000000000	1600000000	160000000	16000000	1600000	160000	16000	1600	160	16	

The ordinary China pound called Kin, with its parts and Subdivisions.

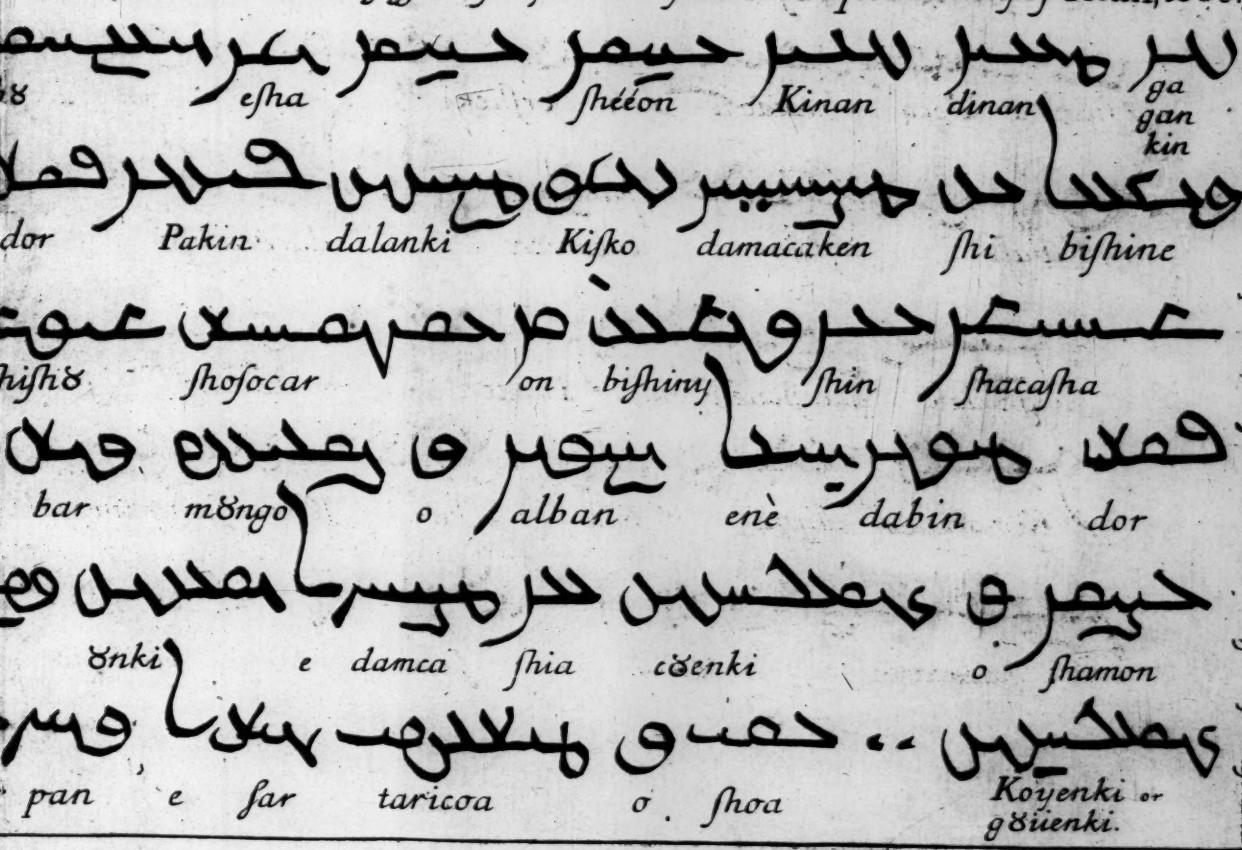
The Title of a Tartar Book printed in China by Father VERB


ſhin e doca macaon on orſheki oncoacaſh8
Kibaſo ſhiar cacoreca daracambé dor
g8mon garaſhalengoy Paricon elamao ſhabaſhiſh8
Kynan dyna Kin bar Kyr ſangamo bar
gacorana 8nki ſacar b8lbaſo
e pan

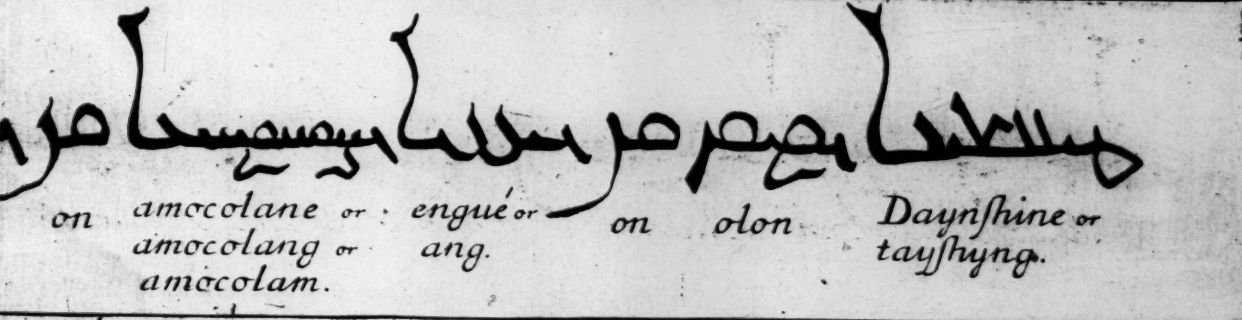


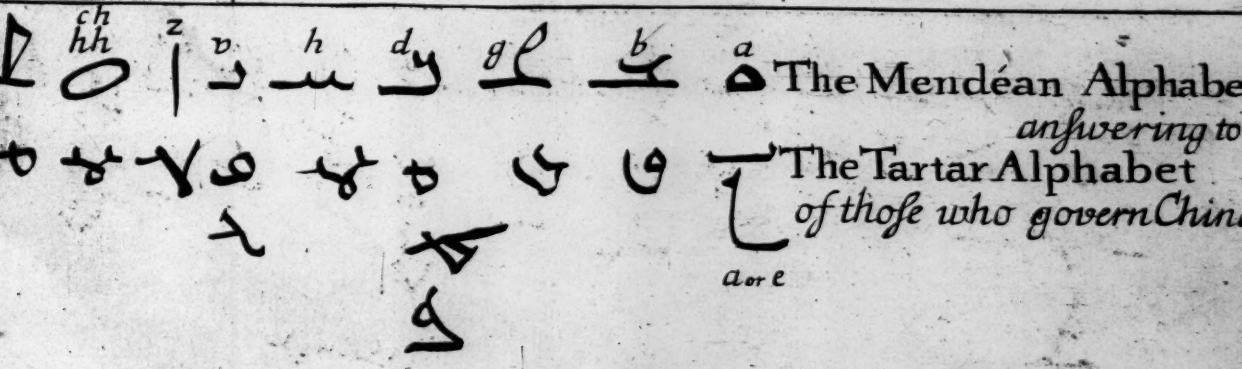


r VERBIEST *late Professor of Astronomy at the Imperiall city of* Pekin, 1680.



you must hold this end upwards, and so read downwards, from your left hand Ca.





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